COLO-320HSR

305271

GENERAL INFORMATION

Description

The COLO-320HSR cell line is derived from a human colon adenocarcinoma and is widely used in cancer research, particularly for studying colorectal cancer biology and therapeutic responses. This cell line is a subline of COLO-320 and exhibits amplification of the c-myc oncogene, which plays a crucial role in cell cycle regulation, apoptosis, and cellular transformation. The high-level expression of c-myc in COLO-320HSR cells makes them an excellent model for investigating the mechanisms of oncogene-driven tumorigenesis and for developing targeted cancer therapies.
COLO-320HSR cells display an epithelial morphology and are characterized by their rapid growth and tumorigenic potential. They express typical markers of colorectal cancer, including carcinoembryonic antigen (CEA) and various cytokeratins. Researchers use COLO-320HSR cells to study the molecular pathways involved in colorectal cancer progression, including signaling pathways such as Wnt/β-catenin, PI3K/Akt, and MAPK. These cells are also utilized in high-throughput drug screening and in vitro assays to evaluate the efficacy and mechanisms of action of chemotherapeutic agents and novel targeted therapies. The COLO-320HSR cell line's relevance to colorectal cancer research underscores its importance in advancing our understanding of cancer biology and in the development of effective treatments for colorectal cancer patients.

Tissue	Colon
Disease	Adenocarcinoma

Synonyms

- COLO320 HSR
- COLO 320HSR
- COLO 320 HSR

CLASSIFICATION

Organism	Human
Sex	Female
Growth properties	Adherent
Biosafety level	1

CHARACTERISTICS

Morphology	Epithelial-like
Tumourigenic	Yes, in nude mice

IDENTIFIERS

Citation

COLO-320HSR (Cytion catalog number 305271)

NCBI TaxID	9606
Cellosaurus	CVCL_1989

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EXPRESSION AND SUSCEPTIBILITY

Protein expression

Serotonin, norepinephrine, epinephrine, adrenocorticotropic hormone (ACTH), parathyroid hormone

HANDLING AND CULTURE

Culture medium

RPMI 1640, w: 2.0 mM stable Glutamine, w: 2.0 g/L NaHCO3 (Cytion article number 820700a)

Incubation atmosphere	37°C, 5% CO_2, humidified atmosphere.

Supplements

Supplement the medium with 10% FBS, add 2.5 g/L glucose and 10 mM HEPES

Dissociation reagent	Accutase

Subculturing

Remove the old medium from the adherent cells and wash them with PBS that lacks calcium and magnesium. For T25 flasks, use 3-5 ml of PBS, and for T75 flasks, use 5-10 ml. Then, cover the cells completely with Accutase, using 1-2 ml for T25 flasks and 2.5 ml for T75 flasks. Let the cells incubate at room temperature for 8-10 minutes to detach them. After incubation, gently mix the cells with 10 ml of medium to resuspend them, then centrifuge at 300xg for 3 minutes. Discard the supernatant, resuspend the cells in fresh medium, and transfer them into new flasks that already contain fresh medium.

Fluid renewal	2 times per week

Thawing and culturing

Confirm that the vial remains deeply frozen upon delivery, as cells are shipped on dry ice to maintain optimal temperatures during transit.
Upon receipt, either store the cryovial immediately at temperatures below -150°C to ensure the preservation of cellular integrity, or proceed to step 3 if immediate culturing is required.
For immediate culturing, swiftly thaw the vial by immersing it in a 37°C water bath with clean water and an antimicrobial agent, agitating gently for 40-60 seconds until a small ice clump remains.
Perform all subsequent steps under sterile conditions in a flow hood, disinfecting the cryovial with 70% ethanol before opening.
Carefully open the disinfected vial and transfer the cell suspension into a 15 ml centrifuge tube containing 8 ml of room-temperature culture medium, mixing gently.
Centrifuge the mixture at 300 x g for 3 minutes to separate the cells and carefully discard the supernatant containing residual freezing medium.
Gently resuspend the cell pellet in 10 ml of fresh culture medium. For adherent cells, divide the suspension between two T25 culture flasks; for suspension cultures, transfer all the medium into one T25 flask to promote effective cell interaction and growth.
Adhere to established subculture protocols for continued growth and maintenance of the cell line, ensuring reliable experimental outcomes.

QUALITY CONTROL AND CRYOPRESERVATION

Sterility

Mycoplasma contamination is excluded using both PCR-based assays and luminescence-based mycoplasma detection methods.
To ensure there is no bacterial, fungal, or yeast contamination, cell cultures are subjected to daily visual inspections.

Freeze medium	As a cryopreservation medium, we use complete growth medium (including FBS) + 10% DMSO for adequate post-thaw viability, or CM-1 (Cytion catalog number 800100), which includes optimized osmoprotectants and metabolic stabilizers to enhance recovery and reduce cryo-induced stress.

Storage conditions

For long-term preservation, place vials in vapor-phase liquid nitrogen at about −150 to −196 °C. Storage at −80 °C is acceptable only as a short interim step before transfer to liquid nitrogen.

Shipping conditions

Cryopreserved cell lines are shipped on dry ice in validated, insulated packaging with sufficient refrigerant to maintain approximately −78 °C throughout transit. On receipt, inspect the container immediately and transfer vials without delay to appropriate storage.

DONOR

Donor age	55 years
Ethnicity	European

LEGAL AND SAFETY

Safety precautions

When planning to store a cryovial in liquid nitrogen for future thawing, it is mandatory to adhere to stringent safety measures. Appropriate protective gloves and clothing are essential, and the use of a face mask or safety goggles is required during the transfer of frozen samples to or from the liquid nitrogen tank. This is to mitigate the risk of injury from potential cryovial explosions upon removal, which can result in the projection of sharp fragments.

Warranty

At Cytion, we stand behind the quality and viability of our products.
We guarantee that our cells will be viable at the start of culture for
60 days after shipment from our facilities.
We assure that all materials conform to the specifications described in the
Certificate of Analysis and/or Product Sheet.
For full details, please refer to our
Warranty Statement.

Material Transfer Agreement required	Yes

PRODUCT DETAILS

Composition table

Cytion GmbH
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