GT1-1

305497

GENERAL INFORMATION

Description

The GT1-1 cell line is derived from the hypothalamus and is known for its application in neuroscience research. This murine cell line was established from genetically targeted tumor cells that originate from the anterior hypothalamus, specifically harboring neurons with neuroendocrine properties. GT1-1 cells express various markers characteristic of hypothalamic neurons, including those involved in the synthesis and release of gonadotropin-releasing hormone (GnRH), which plays a pivotal role in reproductive biology.
GT1-1 cells are particularly useful for investigating mechanisms related to neuroendocrine function, secretion, and neural signaling pathways. They are often used as models to study the regulatory processes underlying hypothalamic hormone secretion, including cellular responses to various neuropeptides and other physiological stimuli. This cell line's ability to secrete GnRH in a pulsatile manner provides a robust system for examining neuroendocrine regulation and related pathologies, such as those affecting fertility and reproductive endocrinology.

Tissue	Brain, hypothalamus

CLASSIFICATION

Organism	Mouse
Growth properties	Adherent
GMO status	GMO-S1

GMO status details

GMO-S1: This GT1-1 neuronal line contains an SV40 large T-antigen construct driven by the rat GnRH1 promoter for neuroendocrine research. This classification applies only within Germany and may differ elsewhere.

Biosafety level	2

CHARACTERISTICS

Cell type	GnRH neuron

IDENTIFIERS

Citation

GT1-1 (Cytion catalog number 305497)

NCBI TaxID	10090
Cellosaurus	CVCL_6236

EXPRESSION AND SUSCEPTIBILITY

Viruses

Transformant: Simian virus 40 (SV40)

HANDLING AND CULTURE

Culture medium

DMEM:Ham's F12 (1:1), w: 3.1 g/L Glucose, w: 2.5 mM L-Glutamine, w: 15 mM HEPES, w: 0.5 mM Sodium pyruvate, w: 1.2 g/L NaHCO3 (Cytion article number 820400a)

Incubation atmosphere	37°C, 5% CO_2, humidified atmosphere.

Supplements

Supplement the medium with 10% FBS

Dissociation reagent	Accutase

Thawing and culturing

Confirm that the vial remains deeply frozen upon delivery, as cells are shipped on dry ice to maintain optimal temperatures during transit.
Upon receipt, either store the cryovial immediately at temperatures below -150°C to ensure the preservation of cellular integrity, or proceed to step 3 if immediate culturing is required.
For immediate culturing, swiftly thaw the vial by immersing it in a 37°C water bath with clean water and an antimicrobial agent, agitating gently for 40-60 seconds until a small ice clump remains.
Perform all subsequent steps under sterile conditions in a flow hood, disinfecting the cryovial with 70% ethanol before opening.
Carefully open the disinfected vial and transfer the cell suspension into a 15 ml centrifuge tube containing 8 ml of room-temperature culture medium, mixing gently.
Centrifuge the mixture at 300 x g for 3 minutes to separate the cells and carefully discard the supernatant containing residual freezing medium.
Gently resuspend the cell pellet in 10 ml of fresh culture medium. For adherent cells, divide the suspension between two T25 culture flasks; for suspension cultures, transfer all the medium into one T25 flask to promote effective cell interaction and growth.
Adhere to established subculture protocols for continued growth and maintenance of the cell line, ensuring reliable experimental outcomes.

QUALITY CONTROL AND CRYOPRESERVATION

Sterility

Mycoplasma contamination is excluded using both PCR-based assays and luminescence-based mycoplasma detection methods.
To ensure there is no bacterial, fungal, or yeast contamination, cell cultures are subjected to daily visual inspections.

Freeze medium	As a cryopreservation medium, we use complete growth medium (including FBS) + 10% DMSO for adequate post-thaw viability, or CM-1 (Cytion catalog number 800100), which includes optimized osmoprotectants and metabolic stabilizers to enhance recovery and reduce cryo-induced stress.

Storage conditions

For long-term preservation, place vials in vapor-phase liquid nitrogen at about −150 to −196 °C. Storage at −80 °C is acceptable only as a short interim step before transfer to liquid nitrogen.

Shipping conditions

Cryopreserved cell lines are shipped on dry ice in validated, insulated packaging with sufficient refrigerant to maintain approximately −78 °C throughout transit. On receipt, inspect the container immediately and transfer vials without delay to appropriate storage.

DONOR

Breed / subspecies	(C57BL/6J x BALB/cJ) F2 transgenic with rat Gnrh1 promoter-Tg(SV40)

LEGAL AND SAFETY

Safety precautions

When planning to store a cryovial in liquid nitrogen for future thawing, it is mandatory to adhere to stringent safety measures. Appropriate protective gloves and clothing are essential, and the use of a face mask or safety goggles is required during the transfer of frozen samples to or from the liquid nitrogen tank. This is to mitigate the risk of injury from potential cryovial explosions upon removal, which can result in the projection of sharp fragments.

Warranty

At Cytion, we stand behind the quality and viability of our products.
We guarantee that our cells will be viable at the start of culture for
60 days after shipment from our facilities.
We assure that all materials conform to the specifications described in the
Certificate of Analysis and/or Product Sheet.
For full details, please refer to our
Warranty Statement.

Material Transfer Agreement required	Yes

Cytion GmbH
Nikola-Tesla-Str. 3
69124 Heidelberg
Tel: +49 (0)6221 405780
info@cytion.com
cytion.com

Registered office Heidelberg
VAT ID: DE283292917
Local court Mannheim - HRB 714394
CEO / Geschäftsführer: Jonathan Steubing

Banking information
Sparkasse Heidelberg
IBAN: DE35 6725 0020 0009 2076 86
BIC: SOLADES1HDB